

# Timeline of Egypt

**Predynastic Period** 4800–3100 BC

**Dynasty 0** 3100–3000 BC

## Early Dynastic Period

Dynasty 1 3000–2800 BC

Dynasty 2 2800–2675 BC

## Old Kingdom

Dynasty 3 2675–2625 BC

Dynasty 4 2625–2500 BC

Dynasty 5 2500–2350 BC

Dynasty 6 2350–2170 BC

Dynasties 7–8 2170–2130 BC

**First Intermediate Period** 2130–1980 BC

## Middle Kingdom

Dynasty 11 (after reunification) 1980–1938 BC

Dynasty 12 1938–1759 BC

Dynasties 13–14 1759–1630 BC

**Second Intermediate Period** 1630–1539 BC

## New Kingdom

### Dynasty 18

Ahmose 1539–1514 BC

Amenhotep I 1514–1493 BC

Thutmose I 1493–1482 BC

Thutmose II 1482–1479 BC

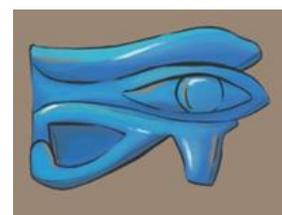
Thutmose III 1479–1425 BC

Amenhotep II 1426–1400 BC

Thutmose IV 1400–1390 BC

Amenhotep III 1390–1353 BC

Akhenaten 1353–1336 BC





Dynasty 18 continued

Neferneferuaten & Smenkhkare	1336–1332 BC
Tutankhamun	1332–1322 BC
Ay	1322–1319 BC
Horemheb	1319–1292 BC
Dynasty 19	1292–1190 BC
Dynasty 20	1190–1075 BC



**Third Intermediate Period** 1075–656 BC

**Late Period** 664–332 BC

**Ptolemaic & Roman Periods** 332 BC–642 AD

This section follows Freed et al. *Pharaohs of the Sun*, p. 13. Note that Egyptian chronology is not perfectly fixed and the start and end dates of kings' reigns should be considered somewhat flexible.

**Arab Conquest of Egypt 642 AD**

**Cairo becomes Egypt's capital in 969 AD**

**Mameluke Period 1250–1517 AD**

**Turkish Ottoman Period 1517–1882 AD**

**British Colonial Period 1882–1922 (although British influence continues until 1953)**

**Egypt becomes a Republic 1953–present day**

